



0 500 1000 km

NORWAY

SWEDEN

FINLAND

R U S S I A N E M P I R E

GERMAN EMPIRE

POLAND

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE

ROMANIA

SERBIA

BULGARIA

ITALY

GREECE

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

PERSIA

AFGHANISTAN

CHINA

Barents Sea

Kara Sea

White Sea

Ob Bay

Gulf of Bothnia

Baltic Sea

Lake Ladoga

Lake Onega

Dvina

Pechora

URAL MOUNTAINS

Volga

Volga

Caspian Sea

K I R G I Z S T E P P E

CAUCASUS MTS

Amudaria

Syrdaria

Lake Aral

Black Sea

Sea

Viborg

Helsinki

St Petersburg

Pskov

Riga

Vilna

Minsk

Warsaw

Lublin

Kiev

Kharkov

Ekaterinoslav

Rostov-on-Don

Sevastopol

Constantinople

Kars

Baku

Tashkent

Archangel

Ekaterinburg

Tobolsk

Kazan

Moscow

Tula

Samara